# City of Kelowna Regular Council Meeting AGENDA



Tuesday, May 21, 2019 6:00 pm Council Chamber City Hall, 1435 Water Street

**Pages** 

### 1. Call to Order

### 2. Reaffirmation of Oath of Office

The Oath of Office will be read by Councillor Singh.

### 3. Confirmation of Minutes

Public Hearing - May 7, 2019 Regular Meeting - May 7, 2019

### 4. Bylaws Considered at Public Hearing

### 4.1 Clement Ave 1049, BL11814 (Z19-0045) - Gurpreet Pannu

1-1

To give Bylaw No. 11814 second and third reading in order to rezone the subject property from the RU6 - Two Dwelling Housing zone to the RM4 - Transitional Low Density Housing zone.

# 4.2 Bach Rd 140, Rutland Rd N 615 & 625, BL11815 (OCP19-0001) - Bharosa Developments Ltd. Inc.No.BC1177705

2 - 2

To give Bylaw No. 11815 second and third reading in order to amend the Official Community Plan to change the Future Land Use designation of the subject properties from the S2RES-(Single Two Unit Residential) and MRL-Multiple Unit Residential (Low Density) designation to MXR-Mixed Use (Residential/Commercial) designation.

# 4.3 Bach Rd 140, Rutland Rd N 615 & 625, BL11821 (TA19-0002) - Bharosa Developments Ltd. Inc.No.BC1177705

3 - 3

To give Bylaw No. 11821 second and third reading in order amend the C<sub>4</sub> - Urban Centre Commercial zone to add extra Floor Area Ratio for five and six storey buildings.

4-4	Bach Rd 140, Rutland Rd N 615 & 625, BL11819 (Z19-0039) - Bharosa Developments Ltd. Inc.No.BC1177705	4 - 4
	To give Bylaw No. 11819 second and third reading in order to rezone the subject properties from the RU1 – Large Lot Housing zone to the C4 – Urban Centre Commercial zone.	
4.5	Lakeshore Rd 4119, BL11816 (Z19-0046) - Whitworth Holdings Ltd., Inc.No. BC1059455	5 - 5
	To give Bylaw No. 11816 second and third reading in order to rezone the subject property from RU1 – Large Lot Housing to RM3 – Low Density Multiple Housing zone.	
4.6	Kirschner Rd 1977, BL11817 (Z19-0023) - Lambert and Paul Construction Ltd, Inc No 80191	6 - 6
	To give Bylaw No. 11817 second and third reading in order to rezone the subject property from the C10 - Service Commercial zone to the C10rcs - Service Commercial (Retail Cannabis Sales) zone.	
4-7	Ethel St 1675 & 1685, BL11818 (TA19-0006) - Petel Properties Inc., Inc.No. A0069509	7 - 7
	To give Bylaw No. 11818 second and third reading in order to amend the RM6 - High Rise Apartment zone to allow Offices, Health Services (Major & Minor), and Retail Stores (General) specifically for 1675 & 1685 Ethel St.	
4.8	Short Term Rental Accommodations (Secondary Suites and Carriage Houses, BL11820 (TA19-0011) - City of Kelowna	8 - 9
	To give Bylaw No. 11820 second and third reading in order to amend the Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 in regards to Short Term Rental Accommodations for Secondary Suites and Carriage Houses.	
4-9	Union Rd 1550, BL11824 (OCP18-0014) - Glenwest Properties Ltd.,Inc.No.CO889227	10 - 11
	Requires a majority vote of Council (5)	
	To give Bylaw No. 11824 second and third reading in order to amend the Official Community Plan designation of portions of the subject property from COMM – Commercial and MRM – Multiple Unit Residential (Medium Density) to the MRL – Multiple Unit Residential (Low Density).	
4.10	Union Rd 1550, BL11825 (Z18-0070) - Glenwest Properties Ltd.,Inc.No.CO889227	12 - 13
	To give Bylaw No. 11825 second and third reading in order to rezone portions of the subject property from RM2 – Low Density Row Housing, RM5 – Medium Density Multiple Housing and P3 – Parks and Open Space to RM3 – Low Density Multiple Housing	

4.11	Airport Way 5505-5507, BL11828 (Z19-0034) - Midwest Ventures Ltd Inc No BC0046021	14 - 15
	To give Bylaw No. 11828 second and third reading in order to rezone portions of the subject property from the C9 - Tourist Commercial zone and from the CD15 - Airport Business Park zone to the C9rcs - Tourist Commercial (Retail Cannabis Sales) zone.	
4.12	Walker Rd 4480, BL11829 (Z18-0047) - Thomas A.M. Brown	16 - 17
	To give Bylaw No. 11829 second and third reading in order to rezone a portion of the subject property from the RU1 - Large Lot Housing zone to the RU2 - Medium Lot Housing zone.	
Notif	cation of Meeting	
The C	ity Clerk will provide information as to how the following items on the Agenda were cized.	
Deve	opment Permit and Development Variance Permit Reports	
6.1	Cadder Ave 418-422, BL11736 (Z18-0083) - Geoffrey & Michelle Couper and Friedrich & Evelyn Wille	18 - 18
	To rescind first, second and third readings of Bylaw No. 11736.	
6.2	Cadder Ave 418-422, HAP18-0012 - Geoffrey & Michelle Couper and Friedrich & Evelyn Wille	19 - 38
	City Clerk to state for the record any correspondence received. Mayor to invite anyone in the public gallery who deems themselves affected by the required variance(s) to come forward.	
	To rescind all three readings given to Rezoning Bylaw No. 11736 and direct staff to close the file and to consider a Heritage Alteration Permit with a variance to the required rear yard setback from 7.5m to 2.5m.	
6.3	KLO Rd 2085, TUP19-0001 - Irene Lee	39 - 44
	City Clerk to state for the record any correspondence received. Mayor to	

City Clerk to state for the record any correspondence received. Mayor to invite anyone in the public gallery who deems themselves affected by the required variance(s) to come forward.

A Temporary Use Permit application to allow for the use of intensive agriculture for a time period of three years for the purpose of housing 80 rabbits.

#### Reminders 7.

5.

6.

#### **Termination** 8.

# **BYLAW NO. 11814** Z19-0045 – 1049 Clement Avenue

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

- 1. THAT City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be amended by changing the zoning classification of Lot 3, District Lot 138 and of Section 30 Township 26 ODYD, Plan 3763, located on Clement Ave, Kelowna, BC from the RU6 – Two Dwelling Housing zone to the RM4 – Transitional Low Density Housing zone.
- This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date

of adoption.
Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 29 <sup>th</sup> day of April, 2019.
Considered at a Public Hearing on the
Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this
Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna this
Mayor
City Clerk

**BYLAW NO. 11815** 

# Official Community Plan Amendment No. OCP19-0001 140 Bach Road, 615 & 625 Rutland Road North

A bylaw to amend the "Kelowna 2030 – Official Community Plan Bylaw No. 10500".

The Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna, in open meeting assembled, enacts as follows:

- 1. THAT Official Community Plan Map Amendment Application No. OCP19-0001 to amend Map 4.1 in the Kelowna 2030 Official Community Plan Bylaw No. 10500 by changing the Future Land Use designation of:
  - Lot 25, Section 26, Township 26, ODYD, Plan 19679 except Plan 41879, located on Bach Rd, Kelowna, BC from the S2RES (Single Two Unit Residential) designation to the MXR – Mixed Use (Residential/Commercial) designation;
  - Lot 26, Section 26, Township 26, ODYD, Plan 19679 except Plan 41879, located on Rutland Rd N, Kelowna, BC from the MRL – Multiple Residential (Low Density) designation to the MXR – Mixed Use (Residential/Commercial) designation; and
  - Lot A, Section 26, Township 26, ODYD, Plan 5624 except Plan 41879, located on Rutland Rd N, Kelowna, BC from the MRL – Multiple Residential (Low Density) designation to the MXR – Mixed Use (Residential/Commercial) designation.
- 2. This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date of adoption.

Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 29<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2019.

Considered at a Public Hearing on the

Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this

Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna this

Mayor
 City Clerk

# BYLAW NO. 11821 TA19-0002 – 140 Bach Road, 615 & 625 Rutland Road North

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

The Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna, in open meeting assembled, enacts as follows:

- 1. THAT Section 14 Commercial Zones, 14.4 C4 Urban Centre Commercial, 14.4.5 Development Regulations, (a) Floor area ratio be amended, by adding in its appropriate location the following text:
  - "v. Five and six storey buildings can add a 0.2 Floor Area Bonus."
- 2. This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date of adoption.

Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 29<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2019.

Considered at a Public Hearing on the	
Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this	
Approved under the Transportation Act this	
(Approving Officer-Ministry of Transportation)	
Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna this	
	Mayor
	City Clerk

# BYLAW NO. 11819 Z19-0039 — 140 Bach Road, 615 & 625 Rutland Road North

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

The Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna, in open meeting assembled, enacts as follows:

- THAT City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be amended by changing the zoning classification of Lot 25, Section 26, Township 26, ODYD, Plan 19679 except Plan 41879, located on Bach Road, Kelowna, BC from the RU1 – Large Lot Housing zone to the C4 – Urban Centre Commercial zone;
- 2. AND THAT City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be amended by changing the zoning classification of Lot 26, Section 26, Township 26, ODYD, Plan 19679 except Plan 41879, located on Rutland Rd N, Kelowna, BC from the RU1 Large Lot Housing zone to the C4 Urban Centre Commercial zone;
- 3. AND FURTHER THAT City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be amended by changing the zoning classification of Lot A, Section 26, Township 26, ODYD, Plan 5624 except Plan 41879, located on Rutland Rd N, Kelowna, BC from the RU1 Large Lot Housing zone to the C4 Urban Centre Commercial zone.
- 4. This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date of adoption.

Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 29 <sup>th</sup> day of April, 2019.	
Considered at a Public Hearing on the	
Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this	
Approved under the Transportation Act this	
(Approving Officer – Ministry of Transportation)	
Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna this	
	Mayor

City Clerk

# BYLAW NO. 11816 Z19-0046 – 4119 Lakeshore Road

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

The Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna, in open meeting assembled, enacts as follows:

1. THAT City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be amended by changing the zoning classification of Lot 3, Section 6, Township 26, ODYD, Plan 4912, located on Lakeshore Road from the RU1 – Large Lot Housing zone to the RM3 – Low Density Multiple Housing zone.

<ol> <li>This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date of adoption.</li> </ol>	
Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 29 <sup>th</sup> day of April, 2019.	
Considered at a Public Hearing on the	
Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this	
Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna this	
Mayor	
City Clerk	_

# BYLAW NO. 11817 Z19-0023 – 1977 Kirschner Road

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

- 1. THAT City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be amended by changing the zoning classification of of Lot A, District Lot 129 Osoyoos Division Yale District Plan 22769, located on Kirschner Road, Kelowna, BC from the C10 Service Commercial zone to the C10rcs Service Commercial (Retail Cannabis Sales) zone.
- 2. This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date of adoption.

of adoption.	
Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 29 <sup>th</sup> day of A	April, 2019.
Considered at a Public Hearing on the	
Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this	S
Approved under the Transportation Act this	
(Approving Officer – Ministry of Transportation)	
Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna t	this
_	Mayor
<del>-</del>	City Clerk

# BYLAW NO. 11818 TA19-0006 – 1675 & 1685 Ethel Street

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

The Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna, in open meeting assembled, enacts as follows:

1. THAT Section 13, RM6 – High Rise Apartment Housing, 13.12.8 Site Specific Uses an Regulations be amended, by adding in its appropriate location in the table, the following:

Chinata Latin District Latin 0	C Full I	Ni ataudala atau alima ara ati amana a
	1675 Ethel	Notwithstanding section 13.12.3
ODYD, Strata Plan EPS3699,	Street	Secondary Uses, these properties are
Together with an Interest in the		permitted to have Offices, Health Services
3		(major & minor), and Retail stores
. , , .		(General)
		(deficial)
Strata Lot as Shown on Form V;		
Strata Lot 2, District Lot 138,	1685 Ethel	
	Street	
, 5 55,		
3		
to the Unit Entitlement of the		
Strata lot as Shown on Form V		
	Strata Lot 1, District Lot 138, ODYD, Strata Plan EPS3699, Together with an Interest in the Common Property in Proportion to the Unit Entitlement of the Strata Lot as Shown on Form V;  Strata Lot 2, District Lot 138, ODYD, Strata Plan EPS3699, Together with an Interest in the Common Property in Proportion to the Unit Entitlement of the Strata lot as Shown on Form V	ODYD, Strata Plan EPS3699, Together with an Interest in the Common Property in Proportion to the Unit Entitlement of the Strata Lot as Shown on Form V;  Strata Lot 2, District Lot 138, ODYD, Strata Plan EPS3699, Together with an Interest in the Common Property in Proportion to the Unit Entitlement of the

2. This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date of adoption.

Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 29<sup>th</sup> dayof April, 2019.

Considered at a Public Hearing on the

Read a second and third time by the N	viunicipai Councii th	ıIS
---------------------------------------	-----------------------	-----

Approved under the Transportation Act this

(Approving Officer-Ministry of Transportation)

Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna this

Mayo

City Clerk

# BYLAW NO. 11820 TA19-0011

# Short Term Rental Accommodation in Secondary Suites and Carriage Houses Amendments

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

The Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna, in open meeting assembled, enacts as follows:

1. THAT Section 8 – Parking and Loading, Table 8.1 – Parking Schedule, Residential and Residential Related be amended by adding in its appropriate location the following new section:

Short-Term Rental Accommodation in	Equivalent to parking requirements for a secondary
a Secondary Suite or Carriage House.	suite or carriage house.

- 2. AND THAT Section 9 Specific Use Regulations; 9.17 Short-Term Renal Accommodation, be amended by:
  - a) adding to sub-section 9.17.1 at the end of the paragraph in its appropriate location the following sub-paragraph:
    - "(a) For **short-term rental accommodation** in a **secondary suite** or **carriage house**, the operator must be a resident who resides for more than 240 days of the year on the **lot**."
  - b) deleting sub-section 9.17.2 that reads:
    - "9.17.2 Short-term rental accommodation is not permitted in a secondary suite or carriage house."

And replace it with a new sub-section 9.17.2 that reads:

- "9.17.2 For **single dwelling housing** with or without a **secondary suite** or **carriage house,** a maximum of one **short-term rental accommodation** operation is permitted per **lot**."
- c) deleting from Table 9.17.1 Maximum Sleeping Units for Short-Term Rental Accommodation the following:

Three dwelling housing	2
Four dwelling housing	
Multiple dwelling housing (including apartment housing) as a secondary	
use	

## BL11820 – Page 2

And replacing it with:

Secondary suite and carriage house	2
Three dwelling housing	
Four dwelling housing	
Multiple dwelling housing (including apartment housing) as a secondary	
use	

2. This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date of adoption.

Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 6 <sup>th</sup> day of May, 2019.	
Considered at a Public Hearing on the	
Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this	
Approved under the Transportation Act this	
Approving Officer-Ministry of Transportation)	
Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna this	
-	Mayor
	viayOi

City Clerk

# **BYLAW NO. 11824**

# Official Community Plan Amendment No. OCP18-0014 1550 Union Road

A bylaw to amend the "Kelowna 2030 – Official Community Plan Bylaw No. 10500".

The Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna, in open meeting assembled, enacts as follows:

- 1. THAT Map 4.1 **GENERALIZED FUTURE LAND USE** of "*Kelowna 2030* Official Community Plan Bylaw No. 10500" be amended by changing the Future Land Use designation of portions of Lot 4 Section 9 Township 23 ODYD Plan KAP86750, located on Union Road, Kelowna, BC from the COMM Commercial and MRM Multiple Unit Residential (Medium Density) designation to the MRL Multiple Unit Residential (Low Density) designation as shown on Map "A" attached to and forming part of this bylaw.
- 2. This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date of adoption.

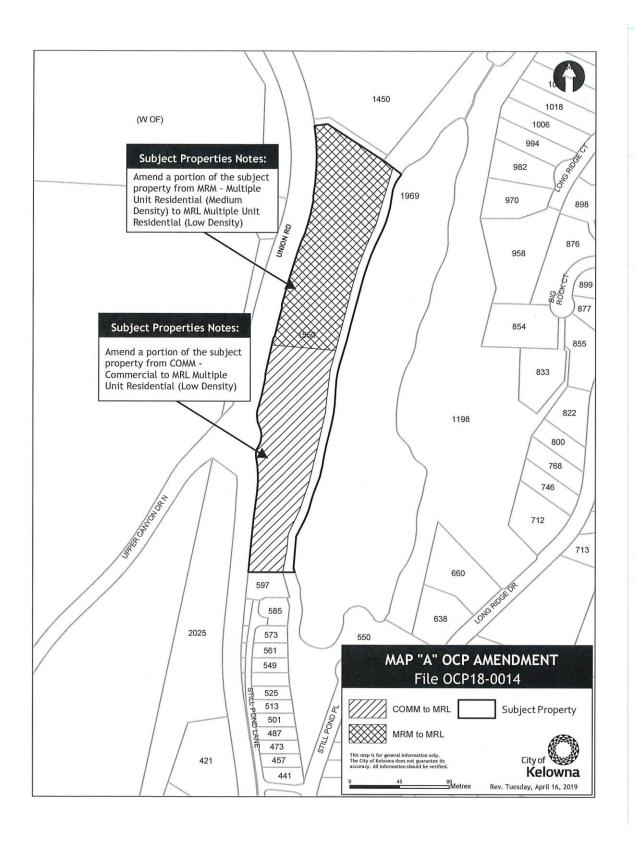
Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 6<sup>th</sup> day of May, 2019.

Considered at a Public Hearing on the

Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this

Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna this

Mayor
City Clerk

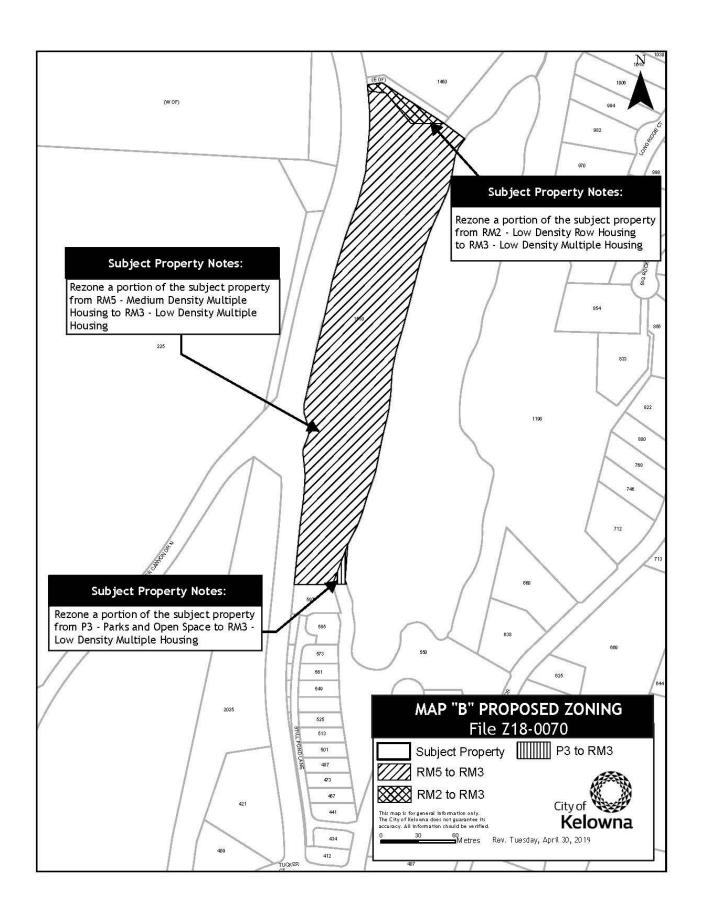


# **BYLAW NO. 11825** Z18-0070 - 1550 Union Road

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

- 1. THAT City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be amended by changing the zoning classification of portions of Lot 4 Section 9 Township 23 ODYD Plan KAP86750 located on Union Road, Kelowna, BC from the RM2 – Low Density Row Housing, RM5 – Medium Density Multiple Housing and P3 – Parks and Open Space zones to the RM3 – Low Density Multiple Housing zone as shown on Map "B" attached to and forming part of this bylaw.
- This bulaw shall same into full force and effect and is hinding on all persons as and from the date

of adoption.	
Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 6 <sup>th</sup> day of May, 2019.	
Considered at a Public Hearing on the	
Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this	
Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna this	
Mayor	_
City Clerk	_

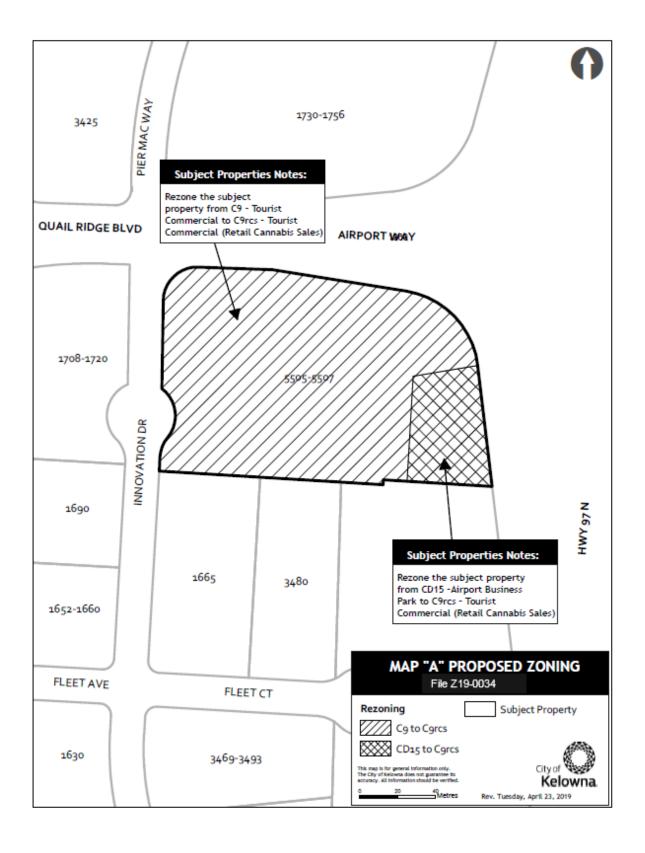


# BYLAW NO. 11828 Z19-0034 — 5505 — 5507 Airport Way

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

- 1. THAT City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be amended by changing the zoning classification of portions of Lot A Section 14 Township 23 Osoyoos Division Yale District Plan EPP23036, located on Airport Way, Kelowna, BC from the C9 Tourist Commercial zone and the CD15 Airport Business Park zone to the C9rcs Tourist Commercial (Retail Cannabis Sales) zone as per Map "A" attached to and forming part of this bylaw.
- 2. This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date of adoption.

'
Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 6 <sup>th</sup> of May, 2019.
Considered at a Public Hearing on the
Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this
Approved under the Transportation Act this
(Approving Officer – Ministry of Transportation)
Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelowna this
Mayor
City Clerk

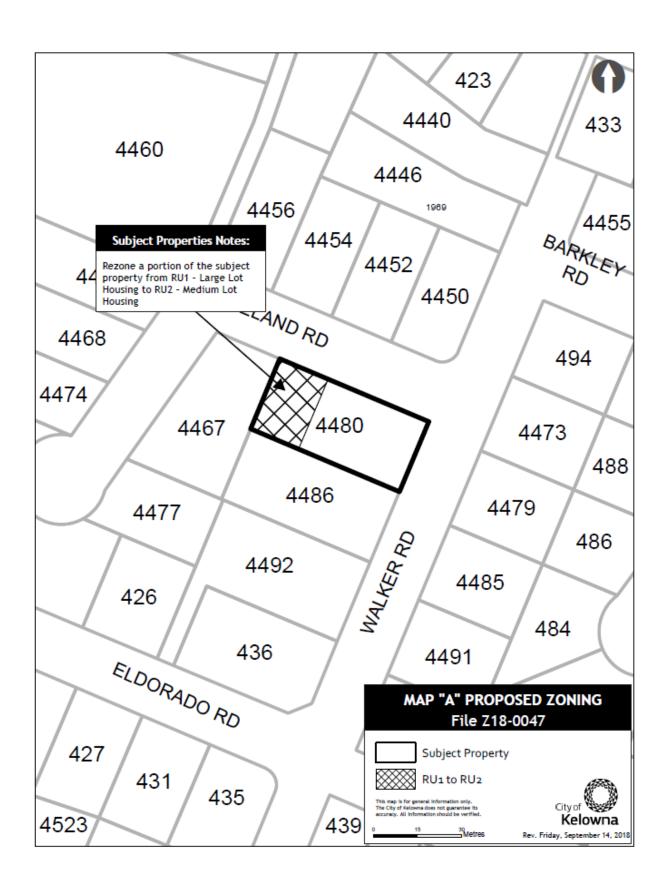


# **BYLAW NO. 11829** Z18-0047 - 4480 Walker Road

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

- 1. THAT City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be amended by changing the zoning classification of portions of Lot 1 District Lot 167 ODYD Plan 16858, located on Walker Road Kelowna, B.C. from the RU1 - Large Lot Housing zone to the RU2 - Medium Lot Housing zone as per Map "A" attached to and forming part of this bylaw.
- 2. This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date

of adoption.	3 1
Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 6 <sup>th</sup> day of	f May, 2019.
Considered at a Public Hearing on the	
Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council t	this
Adopted by the Municipal Council of the City of Kelown	na this
	Mayor
	City Clerk



# BYLAW NO. 11736 Z18-0083 – 418-422 Cadder Avenue

A bylaw to amend the "City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000".

- 1. THAT City of Kelowna Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be amended by changing the zoning classification of Lot 7 Block 8 District Lot 14 ODYD Plan 348 located on Cadder Avenue, Kelowna, BC from the RU1 Large Lot Housing zone to the RU6 Two Dwelling Housing zone.
- 2. This bylaw shall come into full force and effect and is binding on all persons as and from the date of adoption.

of adoption.	
Read a first time by the Municipal Council this 21st day of January, 2019.	
Considered at a Public Hearing on the 12 <sup>th</sup> day of February, 2019.	
Read a second and third time by the Municipal Council this 12 <sup>th</sup> day of Feb	ruary, 2019.
Approved under the Transportation Act this 20 <sup>th</sup> day of February, 2019.	
Audrie Henry_ (Approving Officer – Ministry of Transportation)	
(Approving Officer – Millistry of Transportation)	
First, second and third readings rescinded by the Municipal Council this	
	Mayor
	Cit. Cl. I
	City Clerk

# REPORT TO COUNCIL



**Date:** May 21, 2019

**RIM No.** 0940-60

To: City Manager

From: Community Planning Department (LKC)

Geoffrey Couper & Michelle

Application: HAP18-0012 Owner: Couper

Friedrich Wille & Evelyn Wille

Address: 418-422 Cadder Ave. Applicant: Geoffrey Couper

**Subject:** Heritage Alteration Permit

Existing OCP Designation: S2RES – Single/Two Unit Residential

Existing Zone: RU1 - Large Lot Housing

Heritage Conservation Area: Abbott Street

Heritage Register: Not Included

### 1.0 Recommendation

THAT Council receives, for information, the report from the Community Planning Department dated May 21, 2019 with respect to Z18-0083 for the property located at 418-422 Cadder Ave.

AND THAT Bylaw No. 11736 be forwarded for rescindment consideration and the file be closed.

AND THAT Council authorizes the issuance of Heritage Alteration Permit No. HAP18-0012 for Lot 7, Block 8 District Lot 14 ODYD Plan 348 located at 418-422 Cadder Ave Kelowna, BC subject to the following:

- 1. The dimensions and siting of the building to be constructed on the land be in accordance with Schedule "A,"
- 2. The exterior design and finish of the building to be constructed on the land, be in accordance with Schedule "B";

AND THAT variances to the following section of Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be granted as shown on Schedule "C":

### Section 13.1.6(e): RU1 – Large Lot Housing, Development Regulations

To vary the required minimum rear yard setback from 7.5 m permitted to 2.5 m proposed.

AND THAT the applicant be required to complete the above noted conditions of Council's approval of the Heritage Alteration Permit Application in order for the permit to be issued;

AND FURTHER THAT this Heritage Alteration Permit is valid for two (2) years from the date of Council approval, with no opportunity to extend.

### 2.0 Purpose

To rescind all three readings given to Rezoning Bylaw No. 11736 and direct staff to close the file and to consider a Heritage Alteration Permit to allow for an addition of a garage with a secondary suite located above and to consider a variance to the required rear yard setback from 7.5m to 2.5m.

### 3.0 Community Planning

Due to a redesign from the applicants to conform to the current RU1 zone, the rezoning (Z18-oo83) application is no longer required and is why staff are requesting to rescind all three readings and close the file. Community Planning supports the proposed Heritage Alteration Permit application as it is in general accordance with the Abbott Marshal Heritage Conservation Area Design Guidelines (Attachment "A"). The application received a recommendation of support by the former Heritage Advisory Committee last fall that the proposed addition will fit well in the existing neighbourhood. The existing duplex is currently in non-conformance with the existing RU1 – Large Lot Housing zone and will be brought into conformance with this application. The property owner intends to convert to a single detached dwelling by removing the centre wall as indicated in "Schedule A" and a building permit will be required to ensure this work occurs. The proposed variance to reduce the rear yard setback from 7.5m to 2.5m is for the purpose of building a garage with a suite located above to add additional living space. The addition will contribute to the established streetscape pattern along this block of Cadder Avenue. The positioning of the proposed garage effectively uses the *rear yard* as a *side yard* and as a result should have minimal impact to the adjacent property.

### 4.0 Proposal

### 4.1 Background

The subject property is not on the Heritage Register; however, it is in the Abbott Street Heritage Conservation Area. The conservation area is meant to guide development to be consistent with the existing buildings and streetscape character of the area. The guidelines of the conservation area do encourage new development to occur however it is crucial that the context of the area assists as inspiration for development. The proposed development has received support from the Heritage Advisory Committee as the addition was deemed consistent with the character and heritage of the surrounding area. The existing duplex is being converted into a single detached home to conform with the existing RU1 – Large Lot Housing zone.

### 4.2 Project Description

The applicant has applied for a Heritage Alteration Permit to allow for the addition of a garage and secondary suite. The architectural style of the proposed addition is aligned with key characteristics of the Late Vernacular Cottage design as outlined in the Abbott Marshal Conservation Area Design Guidelines. The addition re-orients the main entrance to look onto Cadder Ave rather than to the east. The material located on the exterior of the addition will be stucco and hardie shake with colours to match the existing dwelling. Elements extracted from the Late Vernacular Cottage design include gabled roof forms, an asymmetrical façade, and vertical windows. Low ground cover plantings are proposed for landscaping

along the pathway to the front entrance. The proposed renderings of the development identify that fencing will be put in place to help mitigate privacy issues between the addition and the property located to the east.



Figure 1: Conceptual Rendering

### 4.3 Site Context

The subject property is located in the Abbott Street Heritage Conservation Area and is located on a corner lot along Cadder Ave, and Long St. The front of the property has driveway access onto Cadder Ave.

Subject Property Map: 418-422 Cadder Ave.



### 4.4 Zoning Analysis Table

Zoning Analysis Table				
CRITERIA	ZONE REQUIREMENTS	PROPOSAL		
	Existing Lot/Subdivision Regulations			
Lot Area	>8oom²	1373.2m²		
Lot Width	>20m	22.63m		
Lot Depth	>30m	6o.83m		
	Development Regulations			
Floor Area Ratio				
Height	<9.5m	7.1m		
Front Yard	6m	7.4m		
Side Yard (North)	2.3m	2.5m		
Side Yard (South)	2.3M	6m		
Rear Yard	7.5m	2.5m <b>0</b>		
Side Coverage	The maximum site coverage is 40% and together with driveways and parking areas, shall not exceed 50%.	38%		
•Variance request for increase to re	ar yard setback.			

### 5.0 Current Development Policies

### 5.1 Kelowna Official Community Plan (OCP)

### **Development Process**

Compact Urban Form.¹ Develop a compact urban form that maximizes the use of existing infrastructure and contributes to energy efficient settlement patterns. This will be done by increasing densities (approximately 75 - 100 people and/or jobs located within a 400 metre walking distance of transit stops is required to support the level of transit service) through development, conversion, and re-development within Urban Centres (see Map 5.3) in particular and existing areas as per the provisions of the Generalized Future Land Use Map 4.1.

### Objectives.2

- Maintain the residential and historical character of the Marshall Street and the Abbott Street Heritage Conservation Areas;
- Encourage new development, additions and renovations to existing development which are compatible with the form and character of the existing context;
- Ensure that change to buildings and streetscapes will be undertaken in ways which offer continuity of the sense-of-place' for neighbours, the broader community; and
- Provide historical interest for visitors through context sensitive development.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> City of Kelowna Official Community Plan, Policy 5.2.3 (Development Process Chapter).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> City of Kelowna Official Community Plan, Policy 16.1 (Heritage Conservation Areas Chapter).

### 6.o Technical Comments

### 6.1 Development Engineering Department

See Attachment A for development engineering memorandum

### 7.0 Application Chronology

Date of Application Received: July 4, 2018

Date Public Consultation Completed: August 2, 2018

Community Heritage Committee: September 20, 2018

The above noted application was reviewed by the Community Heritage Committee at the meeting held on

September 20, 2018 and received support.

Report prepared by: Levan King Cranston, Planner I

**Reviewed by:** Terry Barton, Urban Planning Manager

**Approved for Inclusion:** Ryan Smith, Community Planning Department Manager

### Attachments:

**Draft Heritage Alteration Permit** 

Attachment A: Development Engineering Memorandum

Attachment B: Renderings

Schedule A: Site Plan

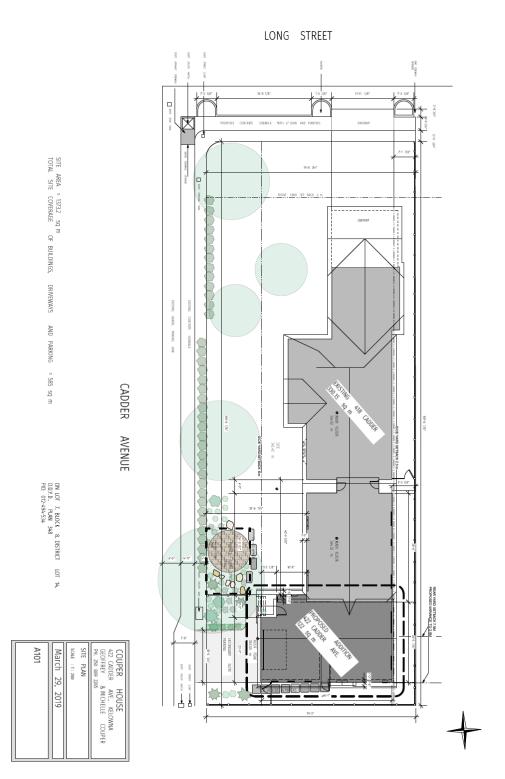
Schedule B: Elevation Drawings

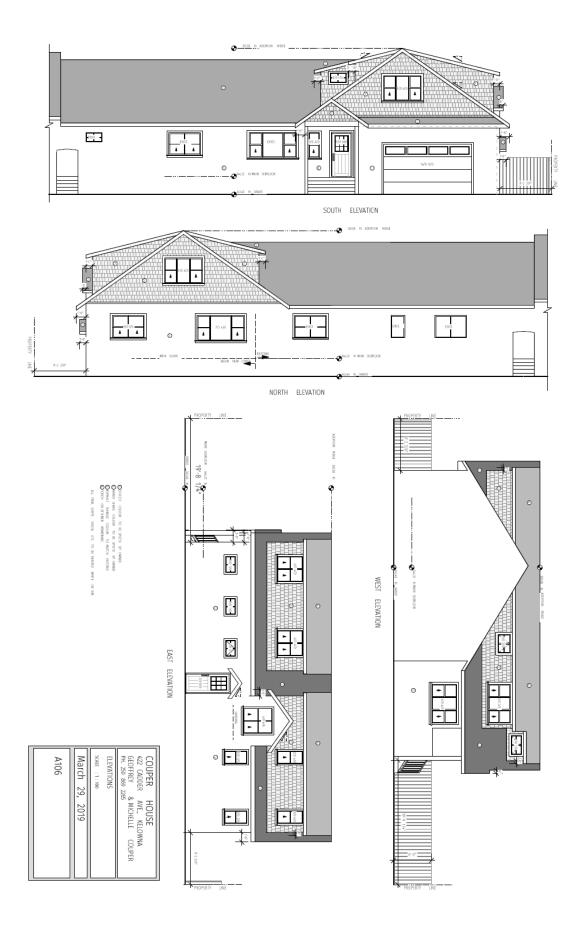
Schedule C: Landscape Plan

# Schedule A,B & C – Site Plan, Elevations & Lanscape Plan

**Subject:** 418-422 Cadder Ave (Application HAP18-0012)







# Attachment B – Renderings

**Subject:** 418-422 Cadder Ave (Application HAP18-0012)





# Attachment A – Development Engineering

# Memo

Subject: 418-422 Cadder Ave (Application HAP18-0012)



### CITY OF KELOWNA

### MEMORANDUM

April 04, 2019 Date: File No.: HAP18-0012

To: Community Planning (TA)

Development Engineer Manager (JK) From:

REVISED Subject: 418-422 Cadder Ave Heritage Alteration

The Development Engineering comments and requirements regarding this HAP application are as follows:

#### 1. General.

A Heritage Alteration permit for an addition to an existing semi-detached building with a variance to the rear yard setback does not trigger any offsite requirements.

James Kay, P. Eng. Development Engineering Manager

JΑ

# Heritage Alteration Permit



This permit relates to land in the City of Kelowna municipally known as

#### 418-422 Cadder Ave

and legally known as

### Lot 7 Block 8, District Lot 14, ODYD Plan 348

and permits the land to be used for the following development:

### An addition to the single family dwelling located on the subject property

The development has been approved subject to any attached terms and conditions, and to full compliance with the approved plans bearing the stamp of approval and the above described development permit number.

The present owner and any subsequent owner of the above described land must comply with any attached terms and conditions.

Date of Decision: May 21, 2019

Decision By: Council

Existing Zone: RU1-Large Lot Housing

Issued Date:

Development Permit Area: Floodplain Development Permit Area

### This permit will not be valid if development has not commenced by

---- P------

Residential

Future Land Use Designation: S2RES – Single / Two Unit

## This is NOT a Building Permit.

In addition to your Development Permit, a Building Permit may be required prior to any work commencing. For further information, contact the City of Kelowna, Development Services Branch.

### **NOTICE**

This permit does not relieve the owner or the owner's authorized agent from full compliance with the requirements of any federal, provincial or other municipal legislation, or the terms and conditions of any easement, covenant, building scheme or agreement affecting the building or land.

Owner: Geoffrey Couper, Michelle Couper, Friedich Wille, and Evelyn Wille

Ryan Smith, Community Planning Department Manager Community Planning & Strategic Investments Date

### 1. SCOPE OF APPROVAL

This Development Permit applies to and only to those lands within the Municipality as described above, and any and all buildings, structures and other development thereon.

This Development Permit is issued subject to compliance with all of the Bylaws of the Municipality applicable thereto, except as specifically varied or supplemented by this permit, noted in the Terms and Conditions below.

The issuance of a permit limits the permit holder to be in strict compliance with regulations of the Zoning Bylaw and all other Bylaws unless specific variances have been authorized by the Development Permit. No implied variances from bylaw provisions shall be granted by virtue of drawing notations that are inconsistent with bylaw provisions and that may not have been identified as required Variances by the applicant or Municipal staff.

#### 2. CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL

- a) The dimensions and siting of the building to be constructed on the land be in accordance with Schedule "A";
- b) The exterior design and finish of the building to be constructed on the land be in accordance with Schedule "B";

AND THAT variances to the following section of Zoning Bylaw No. 8000 be granted as shown on Schedule "C":

### Section 13.1.6(e): RU1 - Large Lot Housing, Development Regulations

To vary the required minimum rear yard setback from 7.5 m permitted to 2.5 m proposed.

This Development Permit is valid for two (2) years from the date of the Community Planning Department Manager approval, with no opportunity to extend.

### 3. Indemnification

Upon commencement of the works authorized by this Permit the Developer covenants and agrees to save harmless and effectually indemnify the Municipality against:

a) All actions and proceedings, costs, damages, expenses, claims, and demands whatsoever and by whomsoever brought, by reason of the Municipality said Permit.

All costs, expenses, claims that may be incurred by the Municipality where the construction, engineering or other types of works as called for by the Permit results in damages to any property owned in whole or in part by the Municipality or which the Municipality by duty or custom is obliged, directly or indirectly in any way or to any degree, to construct, repair, or maintain.

The PERMIT HOLDER is the <u>CURRENT LAND OWNER</u>. Security shall <u>ONLY</u> be returned to the signatory of the Landscape Agreement or their designates.

### **PURPOSE**

To consider the form and character of an addition to a single family dwelling.

### **PROPERTY INFORMATION**

**Applicant:** Geoffrey Couper

Owner: Geoffrey Couper, Michelle Couper, Friedich Wille, Evelyn Wille

Municipal Address: 418-422 Cadder Ave.

**Legal Description:** Lot 7, Block 8 District Lot 14 ODYD Plan 348

Current Zone: RU1–Large Lot Housing

**Current OCP Designation:** S2RES – Single / Two Unit Residential **Development Permit Area:** Floodplain Development Permit Area

Current Use: Large Lot Housing

### Adjacent Uses:

PROPERTY	USE	USE ZONE OCP DESIGNATION	
North	Large Lot Housing	RU1	S <sub>2</sub> RES
East	Large Lot Housing	RU1	S <sub>2</sub> RES
South	Large Lot Housing	RU1	S <sub>2</sub> RES
West	Large Lot Housing	RU1	S <sub>2</sub> RES

### **ZONING BYLAW ANALYSIS**

CRITERIA	RU1 ZONE REQUIREMENT	PROPOSAL		
Subdivision or Existing Lot Regulations				
Minimum Lot Width	>20m	22.63m		
Minimum Lot Depth	>30.om	6o.83om		
Minimum Lot Area	>800m²	1373.2m²		
	Development Regulations			
Site Coverage	The maximum site coverage is 40% and together with driveways and parking areas, shall not exceed 50%.	38%		
Maximum Height	<9.5 m stories	7.1M		
Minimum Front Yard	6m	7.4m		
Minimum Side Yard (street)	2.3m	6m		
Minimum Side Yard	2.3m	2.5m		
Minimum Rear Yard	7.5M	2.5 <b>m0</b>		
AVariance request for increase to		•		

•Variance request for increase to rear yard setback.

### **HERITAGE ALTERATION PERMIT GUIDELINES**

# Heritage Conservation Area

Consideration has been given to the following guidelines as identified in Chapter 16 of the City of Kelowna Official Community Plan relating to Heritage Conservation Areas:

HERITAGE CONSERVATION AREA	YES	NO	N/A
Site Layout and Parking			
Are established front yard setbacks maintained within 10% of neighbouring building setbacks?	Yes		
Are parking spaces and garages located in the rear yard?		No	
Are established building spacing patterns maintained?	Yes		
Does the carriage house complement the character of the principal dwelling?			N/A
Are accessory buildings smaller than the principal building?			N/A
Building Massing			·I
Is the established streetscape massing maintained?	Yes		
Is the massing of larger buildings reduced?			N/A
Roof Forms, Dormers and Chimneys			·I
Is the roof pattern in keeping with neighbouring buildings?	Yes		
Are skylights hidden from public view?			N/A
Are high quality, low maintenance roofing materials being used?	Yes		
Are the roofing materials similar to traditional materials?	Yes		
Are the soffit, overhang and rain water drainage features in keeping with the building's architectural style?	Yes		
Do secondary roof elements have a similar pitch as the principal roof?	Yes		
Are chimneys in keeping with the building's architectural style?			N/A
Cladding Materials			·I
Are low maintenance building materials being used?	Yes		
Are the building materials similar to traditional materials?	Yes		
Are exterior colours in keeping with the traditional colours for the building's architectural style?	Yes		
Doors and Windows			

HERITAGE CONSERVATION AREA	YES	NO	N/A
Are established window placement, style and window-to-wall area ratios maintained?	Yes		
Are established door placement, style and door-to-wall area ratios maintained?	Yes		
Is the main entrance a dominant feature visible from the street?	Yes		
Is the main entrance in keeping with the building's architectural style?	Yes		
Are the door and window design details consistent with the building's architectural style?	Yes		
Landscaping, Walks and Fences			
Are existing healthy mature trees being retained?	Yes		
Is the front yard landscaping consistent with neighbouring properties?	Yes		
Is street facing fencing or screening landscaping no more than 1 m in height?	Yes		
Privacy and Shadowing Guidelines			
Are there clear sightlines from the street to the front yard and dwelling?	Yes		
Does the building location minimize shadowing on the private open space of adjacent properties?		No	

### **DISCUSSION**

### 1.0 Proposal

### 1.1 Background

The subject property is not on the Heritage Register; however, it is in the Abbott Street Heritage Conservation Area. The conservation area is meant to guide development to be consistent with the existing buildings and streetscape character of the area. The guidelines of the conservation area do encourage new development to occur however it is crucial that the context of the area assists as inspiration for development. The proposed development has received support from the Heritage Advisory Committee as the addition was deemed consistent with the character and heritage of the surrounding area. The existing duplex is being converted into a single detached home to conform with the existing RU1 – Large Lot Housing zone.

### 1.2 Site Context

The subject property is located in the Abbott Street Heritage Conservation Area and is located on a corner lot along Cadder Ave, and Long St. The front of the property has driveway access onto Cadder Ave.

### Subject Property Map: 418-422 Cadder Ave



### 2.0 Discussion of Relevant Policies

The applicant has applied for a Heritage Alteration Permit to allow for the addition of a garage and secondary suite. The architectural style of the proposed addition is aligned with key characteristics of the Late Vernacular Cottage design as outlined in the Abbott Marshal Conservation Area Design Guidelines. The addition re-orients the main entrance to look onto Cadder Ave rather than to the east. The material located on the exterior of the addition will be stucco and hardie shake with colours to match the existing dwelling. Elements extracted from the Late Vernacular Cottage design include gabled roof forms, an asymmetrical façade, and vertical windows. Low ground cover plantings are proposed for landscaping along the pathway to the front entrance. The proposed renderings of the development identify that fencing will be put in place to help mitigate privacy issues between the addition and the property located to the east.

- 3.0 Official Community Plan
- 3.1 Objectives (Ch.16.1)
- Maintain the residential and historical character of the Marshall Street and the Abbott Street Heritage Conservation Areas;
- Encourage new development, additions and renovations to existing development which are compatible with the form and character of the existing context;
- Ensure that change to buildings and streetscapes will be undertaken in ways which offer continuity of the 'sense-of-place' for neighbours, the broader community; and
- Provide historical interest for visitors through context sensitive development.

#### RECOMMENDATION

THAT the Community Planning Department Manager authorizes the issuance of Heritage Alteration Permit No. HAP18-0012 for Lot 7, Block 8 District Lot 14 ODYD Plan 348 located at 412-422 Cadder Ave Kelowna, BC to allow the construction of an addition and renovation subject to the following:

- 1. The dimensions and siting of the building to be constructed on the land be in accordance with Schedule "A";
- 2. The exterior design and finish of the building to be constructed on the land be in accordance with Schedule "B";
- 3. Tree protection measure are erected onsite to protect existing mature trees from construction as specified in British Columbia Landscape Standards.

AND THAT this Heritage Alteration Permit is valid for two (2) years from the date of Manager approval, with no opportunity to extend.

Α	ום	οl	i	ca	ti	o	n	C	h	ro	n	0	ı	o	a	ν	<b>/:</b>

Date of Application Received: July 4, 2018 Date of Community Heritage Committee Consideration: September 20, 2018						
Report prepared by:	Levan King Cranston, Planner I					
Reviewed by:	Terry Barton, Urban Planning Manager					
Approved by:	Ryan Smith, Community Planning Department Manager					

### Attachments:

Attachment A: Development Engineering Memorandum

Schedule A: Site Plan Schedule B: Elevations Schedule C: Landscape Plan

### **MEMORANDUM**

**Date:** April 04, 2019 **File No.:** HAP18-0012

To: Community Planning (TA)

From: Development Engineer Manager (JK)

Subject: 418-422 Cadder Ave REVISED Heritage Alteration

The Development Engineering comments and requirements regarding this HAP application are as follows:

### 1. General.

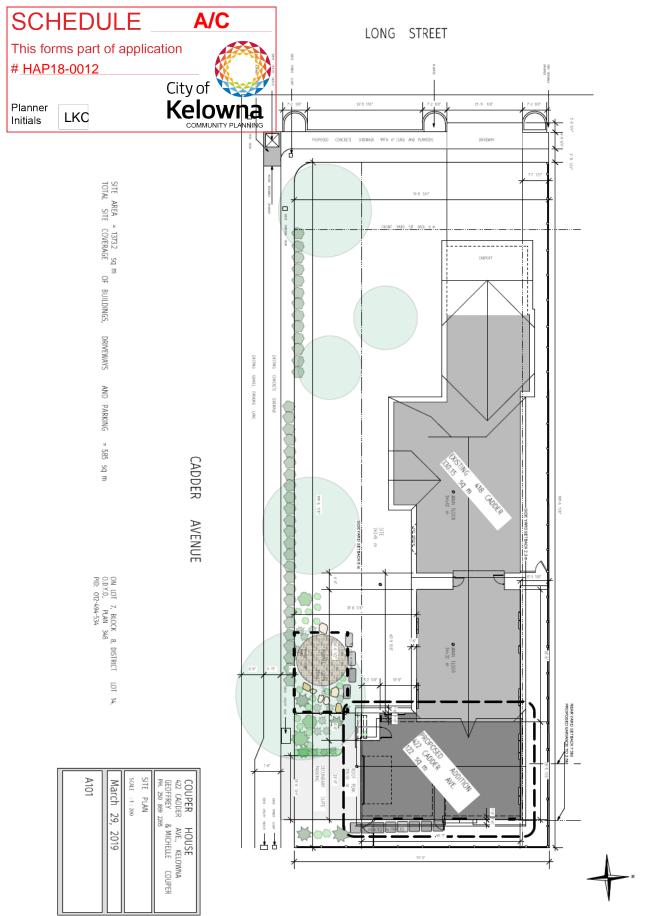
A Heritage Alteration permit for an addition to an existing semi-detached building with a variance to the rear yard setback does not trigger any offsite requirements.

James Kay James Kay, P. Eng.

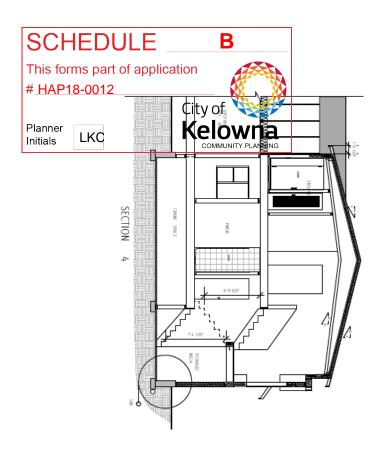
Development Engineering Manager

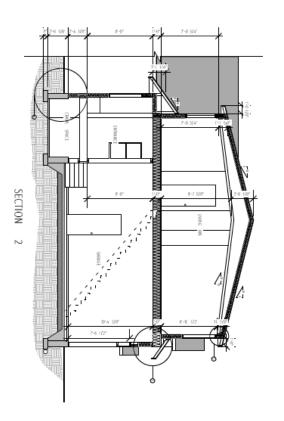
JA

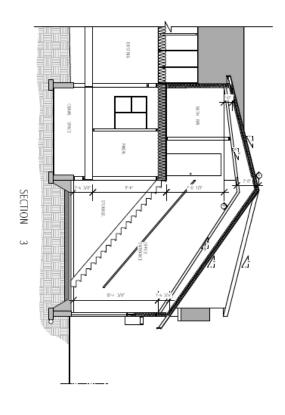


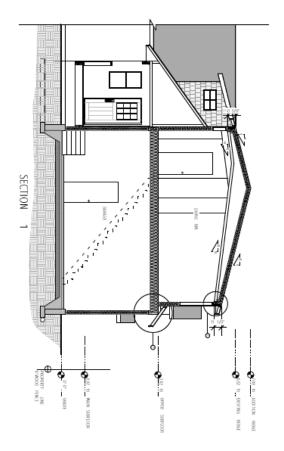


Page 8









Page 9



Page 10

# REPORT TO COUNCIL



**Date:** May 21, 2019

**RIM No.** 0940-93

To: City Manager

From: Community Planning Department (LKC)

**Application:** TUP19-0001 **Owner:** Irene Lee

Address: 2085 KLO Rd Applicant: Urban Options Planning &

Permits

**Subject:** Temporary Use Permit Application

Existing OCP Designation: REP – Resource Protection Area & PARK – Major Park/Open Space

Existing Zone: A1 - Agriculture

### 1.0 Recommendation

THAT Council authorizes the issuance of Temporary Use Permit No. TUP19-0001 to allow for intensive agriculture for Lot A District Lot 131 ODYD Plan 8888 located at 2085 KLO Rd, Kelowna, BC for a three (3) year period commencing from Council approval subject to the following conditions:

- a) The intensive agriculture use shall be limited to a maximum of 80 rabbits;
- b) The dimensions and siting of the buildings to be constructed on the land be in accordance with Schedule "A,"

AND FURTHER THAT any application to extend the permit must be approved by Council prior to this permit expiring.

### 2.0 Purpose

A Temporary Use Permit application to allow for the use of intensive agriculture for a time period of three years for the purpose of housing 80 rabbits.

### 3.0 Community Planning

Staff support this Temporary Use Permit (TUP) application as the size of the subject property is large enough to contain the rabbits without them negatively affecting adjacent property owners, the rabbits are sterilized, and have been kept in pens for the last 10 years without becoming a nuisance. The TUP allows the rabbits to be housed on the property for the next three years. Although the Official Community Plan states that any TUP on a property designated REP – Resource Protection Area should be considerably shorter than three years, the duration of this TUP is supportable as the lifespan of the rabbits will not likely

surpass the three years, and the possibility of these animals becoming a nuisance to adjacent neighbours is very low. Furthermore, intensive agriculture is in line with the REP future land use designation and, in this instance, does not require separate approval from the Agricultural Land Commission. Once the TUP expires, the rabbit pens will be decommissioned, or repurposed for an agricultural use.

### 4.0 Proposal

### 4.1 Background

In 2009, the Responsible Animal Care Society (TRACS) launched a rabbit relocation program to humanely trap and relocate approximately 800 rabbits. All the rabbits that were captured were sterilized. The rabbits were kept on acreages in large secure pens and on smaller satellite sanctuaries. The property that housed the rabbits most recently was sold and the property owner moved to 2085 KLO Rd. The other properties and satellite sanctuaries that were previously used are no longer options to house the rabbits.

The Zoning Bylaw and the A1 – Agriculture 1 zone differentiate intensive agriculture from regular agricultural uses, where intensive agriculture use allows for land or buildings to be used for the confinement of poultry, livestock (excluding horses) or fur bearing animals, including rabbits. To reduce potential conflicts, the area where intensive agriculture is permitted is generally 300 m away from residential and urban areas. Previously, the rabbits were kept on properties where intensive agriculture was permitted. The TUP is needed to allow for intensive agriculture on the new property at 2085 KLO Rd as it is close to a residential area and is outside of the area where the intensive agriculture use is permitted.

### 4.2 Project Description

The proposal is to have two pens to house 80 rabbits on the subject property. Building A is 35.7 m² (384 sq ft) and Building B is 41.6 m² (448 sq ft). The two pens will be located near the center of the property away from the property lines. Once the three-year TUP has expired, the land will be returned to its original state, and the pens decommissioned or repurposed for an agricultural use.

### 4.3 Site Context

The subject property is located in the South Pandosy – KLO sector of the City and is 1.19 ha in area. It is within the Agricultural Land Reserve, has future land use designations of REP – Resource Protection Area and PARK – Major Park/Open Space, and is zoned A1 – Agriculture 1. Mission Creek is to the south, and adjacent properties have agricultural and rural residential uses, as well as agri-tourist accommodation to the west.

Subject Property Map: 2085 KLO Rd



### 5.0 Current Development Policies

### 5.1 Kelowna Official Community Plan (OCP)

Temporary Use Permits outside the PGB may be considered on lands designated Resource Protection Area, with a stated time period considerably less than the maximum three (3) year time limit. A Temporary Use Permit on lands in the ALR will require the approval of the Agricultural Land Commission.<sup>1</sup>

### 6.0 Application Chronology

Date of Application Received: March 15, 2019
Date Public Consultation Completed: March 27, 2019

Report prepared by: Levan King Cranston

**Reviewed by:** Laura Bentley, Community Planning Supervisor

### Attachments:

Draft Temporary Use Permit Schedule "A" - Site Plan

<sup>1</sup> City of Kelowna Official Community Plan, Policy 4.9 (Future Land Use Chapter).

# Temporary Use Permit TUP19-0001



This permit rela	ates to land in the City of I	Kelowna municipally kr	nown as 2085 KLO Rd
and legally kno	wn as Lot A District Lot 1	31 ODYD District Plan 8	3888
and permits the	e land to be used for the f	ollowing development:	Intensive Agriculture
USE as per Zor	ning Bylaw 8000.		
The present ow	ner and any subsequent o	owner of the above des	cribed land must comply with any attached terms and conditions.
Date of Council	Decision	May 21, 2019	
Decision By:		COUNCIL	
Development P	Permit Area:	N/A	
This permit wil	ll not be valid if developr	nent has not commen	ced by
Existing Zone:	A1 - Agriculture	Future Land Use De	esignation: REP – Resource Protection Area
			PARK – Park/Open Space
		This is NOT a	Building Permit.
	our Development Permit, y of Kelowna, Developme		be required prior to any work commencing. For further information,
		NO	OTICE
•	her municipal legislation,		ed agent from full compliance with the requirements of any federal, tions of any easement, covenant, building scheme or agreement
Owner:	Irene Lee		
Applicant:	Urban Options Plannin	g & Permits	
Laura Bentley Community Pla	nning Supervisor		Date

### 1. SCOPE OF APPROVAL

This Temporary Use Permit applies to and only to those lands within the Municipality as described above, and any and all buildings, structures and other development thereon.

This Temporary Use Permit is issued subject to compliance with all of the Bylaws of the Municipality applicable thereto, except as specifically varied or supplemented by this permit, noted in the Terms and Conditions below.

The issuance of a permit limits the permit holder to be in strict compliance with regulations of the Zoning Bylaw and all other Bylaws unless specific variances have been authorized by the Temporary Use Permit. No implied variances from bylaw provisions shall be granted by virtue of drawing notations that are inconsistent with bylaw provisions and that may not have been identified as required Variances by the applicant or Municipal staff.

#### 2. CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL

- a) The intensive agriculture use shall be limited to a maximum of 80 rabbits;
- b) The dimensions and siting of the buildings to be constructed on the land be in accordance with Schedule "A",

This Temporary Use Permit is valid for three (3) years from the date of the Council approval,.

### 3. INDEMNIFICATION

Upon commencement of the works authorized by this Permit the Developer covenants and agrees to save harmless and effectually indemnify the Municipality against:

a) All actions and proceedings, costs, damages, expenses, claims, and demands whatsoever and by whomsoever brought, by reason of the Municipality said Permit.

All costs, expenses, claims that may be incurred by the Municipality where the construction, engineering or other types of works as called for by the Permit results in damages to any property owned in whole or in part by the Municipality or which the Municipality by duty or custom is obliged, directly or indirectly in any way or to any degree, to construct, repair, or maintain.

The PERMIT HOLDER is the <u>CURRENT LAND OWNER</u>. Security shall <u>ONLY</u> be returned to the signatory of the Landscape Agreement or their designates.

